FIL-ITALIA Volume XLIV, no. 1 Winter 2018 Fil-Italia ESTABLISHED 1974 * AFFILIATED TO A.P.S. GOLD MEDAL A.P.S. STAMPSHOW 2015 & 2016 Volume XLIV, No. 1 Whole number 175 Winter 2018 Price per copy £6 EDITOR: GIORGIO MIGLIAVACCA, PO Box 7007, St. Thomas VI 00801-0007 USA e-mail address: giorgiomigliavacca@hotmail.com Fil-Italia is the official journal of THE ITALY & COLONIES STUDY CIRCLE For all queries regarding membership, contact: SECRETARY: RICHARD HARLOW 7 Duncombe House, 8 Manor Road, Teddington, Middx, TW11 8BE United Kingdom -- Telephone: 020 8977 8737 email address: RichardHarlow@outlook.com **REASURER: ALAN BECKER** 4 Reynolds Court, Eaton Ford, Cambs, PE19 7RW United Kingdom Tel:- 01480 215009 Email:- alan.kerbec@gmail.com MEMBERSHIP SECRETARY: ANDY HARRIS 13 Pond Close, Harefield, Uxbridge, Middx, UB9 6NG United Kingdom Tel:- 07976 916360 Email:- andycharris@blueyonder.co.uk Annual subscription £24 (or £16 digital subscription). For payment options, please see below. Payment in Sterling can be made by cheque (or cash) to the Membership Secretary (Please make cheque payable to the "Italy and Colonies Study Circle") Overseas members are encouraged to pay by debit or credit card via Paypal (see payment link on our web site). Payment can be made by including with auction purchases or deducting from auction sales. Payment can also be made in cash (US Dollars or Euros) to the Membership Secretary. **PACKET SECRETARY: TONY CLAYTON.** To participate in the Exchange Packet, as a buyer or a seller, please contact Tony on 01476 585711, or by email at tony.clayton.1962@pem.cam.ac.uk or write to:- Arncliffe, Lenton, Grantham, Lincolnshire, NG33 4HE United Kingdom website http://www.icsc-uk.com © I.C.S.C. 2017 Editoria Contents his issue of Fil-Italia starts our 44th year with a good variety of very interesting articles; and while looking at our past achievements I extend to all of you a warm **3** Italian East Africa Camps for Enemy Forces invitation to contribute articles to our quarterly. It is important that you make a note of my changed Maria Marchetti e-mail address which is listed above: it is simple to remember and much more efficient and free of cost to 7 Communications between Italy and Great

Britain during the Great War

Martino Laurenzi

17 Obituary: Paolo Vollmeier

18 Newspapers in the mail:

The age of adhesive Postage Stamps

Clemente Fedele and Francesco Luraschi

36 Directional Hand-stamps on mail from

Italian POWs in Germany during WW2

David Trapnell

43 Effects of the opening of the

Suez Canal on Italy Alan Becker

- 45 On the Bookshelf
- 47 New Issues

51 ICSC trip to Bologna, Pesaro & Recanati

Susan Chislett

52 Honourary Secretary' Notes

me when compared to my telecom (Flow a.k.a. Cable & Wireless) who charges \$100 per month. 100 days after hurricane Irma Flow has not been able to be operational. On the other hand Digicel (competing telecom) is doing well and government has re-established electricity to 50% of the population - no small achievement. Much more remains to be done, but we can see the light at the end of the tunnel. Hope and faith will do the rest.

Despite the philatelic market rollercoaster and notwithstanding the lethargic performance of organized philately in many countries, there are hundreds of auctions every month, some of which succeed in finding new homes for huge stamp estates and collections ranging into the millions of dollars.

On the bright side is the continued global interest in postal history; however, some collectors view with concern the steady phasing out of adhesive postage stamps replaced by computer generated postage labels. Rather disquieting is also the fact that lots of mail franked with postage stamps is delivered without cancellation or, worse yet, obliterated by ballpoint pen or felt tip pen doodles.

My personal opinion is that stamps are here to stay, perhaps they will not be issued in such large quantities and some of the extravagant themes and depictions will decrease significantly in which case we will all rejoice.

It is my pleasure and honour, both as editor and president of the I.C.S.C. to extend to all our members and readers my best wishes for a healthy and happy 2018. GM