F11-Italia ESTABLISHED in 1974 * Affiliated to A.P.S. -

The Official Quarterly Journal of THE ITALY & COLONIES STUDY CIRCLE Price per copy £6 GOLD MEDAL A.P.S. StampShow 2015, 2016, 2018 - GRAND AWARD for Tuscany Article at Sescal 2022 VOLUME XLIX, No. 3 WHOLE NUMBER 196, AUTUMN 2023

EDITOR: GIORGIO MIGLIAVACCA - e-mail address: giorgiomigliavacca@hotmail.com

SECRETARY: ANDY HARRIS 13 Pond Close, Harefield, Uxbridge, Middx, UB9 6NG, United

Kingdom TEL: 07976 916 360 e-mail: andycharris@blueyonder.co.uk

Annual SUBSCRIPTION UK £26, Europe £30, and Rest of the World £32 (or £16 digital)

- * For payment options please see below:
- Payment in Sterling can be made by cheque (or cash) to the Secretary (Please make check payable to: The Italy & Colonies Study Circle)
- Overseas members are encouraged to pay by debit or credit card via PAYPAL (see payment link on our website)
- Payment can be made by including with ICSC auction purchases or deducting from auction sales
- Payment can also be made in cash (USA Dollars or Euros) at the prevailing exchange rate.

PACKET SECRETARY: TONY CLAYTON - packet is circulated <u>only</u> in the UK. To participate in the Exchange Packet, as a buyer or a seller, please contact Tony on 01476 585 711, or by e-mail at tony@italianstamps.co.uk or write to: Arncliffe, Lenton, Grantham, Lincolnshire, NG33 4HE United Kingdom

WEB SITE: http://www.icsc-uk.com

Copyright 2023©

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

CONTENTS

107 Bertorella Post Office

Enrico Dallara

117 Ukraine's Snake Island stamp conquers

the Asiago 2023 Top Award

Danilo Bogoni

120 Khouzam Scholarship awarded to

Author of impressive thesis

G. M.

121 Mail to the other hemisphere

Emilio F. Calcagno

128 Fighting the Black Plague required

Mail Disinfection and Green Pass

Giorgio Migliavacca

145 On the Bookshelf

Giorgio Migliavacca



Editorial

In recent times I have experienced examples of greater control with tinges of demagoguery on the part of the internet big boys such as Facebook, Google, and the like: requests of new passwords, sign in with and indirectly give your G-mail accounts info, some even want your photo. In essence I do not like all of this "manoeuvering" and forcing you to follow their instructions else you will not access A B C D.

This issue of Fil-Italia has taken more work than expected because some writers keep making changes or send illustrations with low definition.

Some of the delay was due to reviewing four books for a grand total of 1687 pages. By now readers know that I read the books I review.

Lately I had to control my reactions when someone told me that it is useless to review books written in a foreign language, except obviously the ones he publishes. It is true that we live in a "picturesque" world and must avoid strong reactions affecting one's high blood pressure.

On the brighter side I have been able to empty 80% of the 260 large boxes I brought from the Caribbean; indeed the apartment needs a sign on the door "Danger: Work is Underway, Wear Helmet".

I know that our Secretary is doing all he can to mail our Journal as soon as possible, and it is true that some of the delay was caused by yours truly...

Meanwhile I wish all the ICSC members, readers and friends a truly *Joyous Holiday Season*. GM